

# ***Spliced Concrete Girder Projects***

## ***Continuous Spans***

- ***Bow River Bridge, AB***
- ***Main St. Viaduct, Pueblo, CO***
- ***Rosebank-Patiki Interchange, NZ***
- ***Palm Valley Bridge, FL***
- ***Moore Haven Bridge, FL***
- ***Route 33 Bridges, West Point, VA***



# ***Continuous Span Projects***

## ***Bow River Bridge, AB***

- ***Built in 2002***
- ***4 spans: 2 at 174 ft, 2 at 213 ft***
- ***One segment per span***
- ***211 ft beams weighed 268,000 lb.***
- ***Beams 9.2 ft deep with 6.9 in. web***
- ***11.65 ft beam spacing***
- ***Very high live load requirements***
- ***Concrete saved 10% over steel girders***



# Bow River Bridge, AB



***Longest known single piece girders shipped by truck at 211 ft long***





# ***Continuous Span Projects***

## ***Main Street Viaduct, Pueblo, CO***

- ***Built in 1995***
- ***734 ft spliced girder structure***
- ***5 spans with 174 ft max. span***
- ***7 segments with 154 ft max.***
- ***72 in. deep girder haunched to 96 in. over 2 piers***
- ***End block section used over 1 pier***



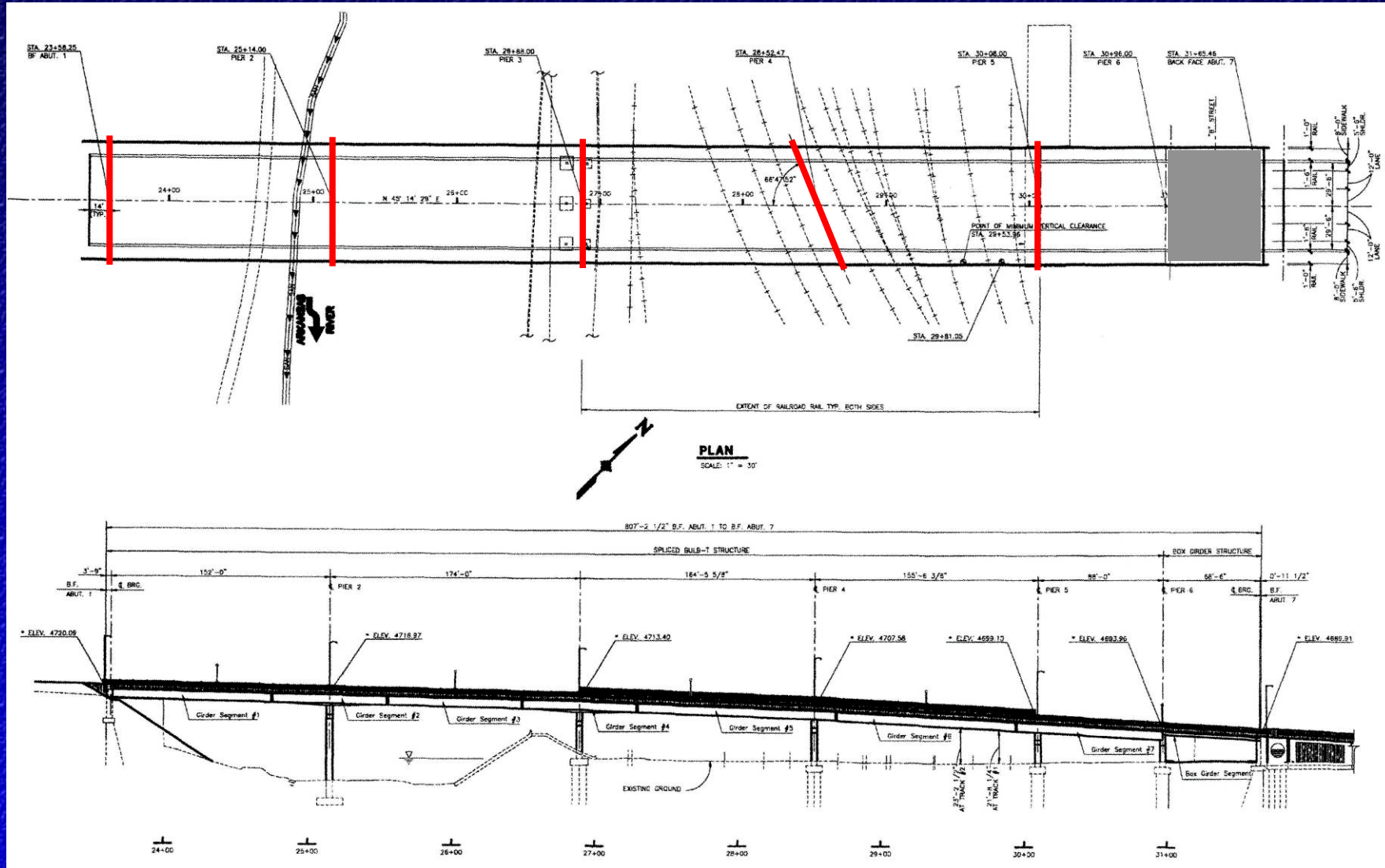
# ***Continuous Span Projects***

## ***Main Street Viaduct, Pueblo, CO***

- ***Erected on falsework & strongbacks***
- ***Spliced to achieve greater spans with restricted pier placement***
- ***Very tight schedule and budget***
- ***Aesthetics, durability and low maintenance costs were considered***
- ***8 Girders spaced at 10'-6"***
- ***Overall deck width = 80'-0"***



# Main Street Viaduct, Pueblo, CO





# Main Street Viaduct, Pueblo, CO



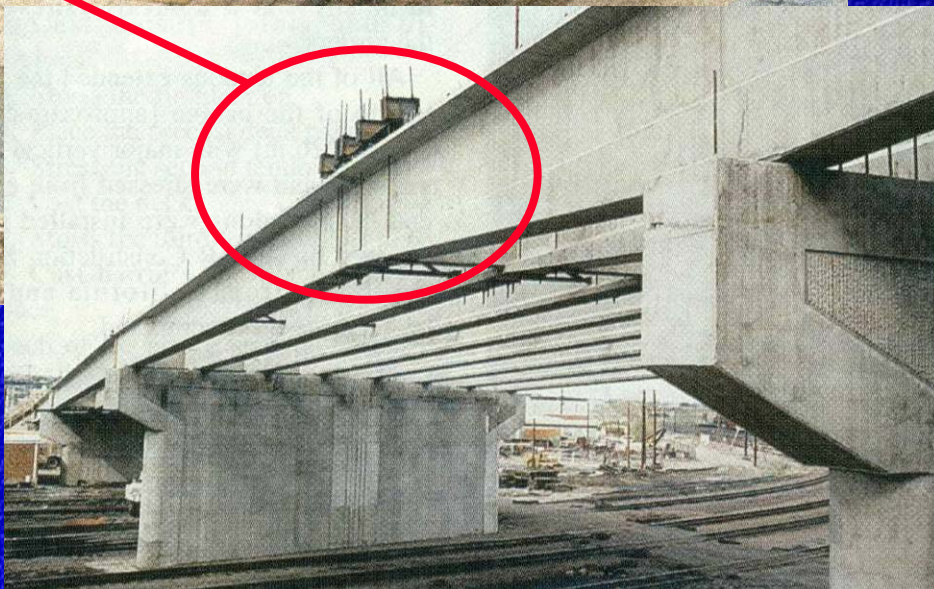
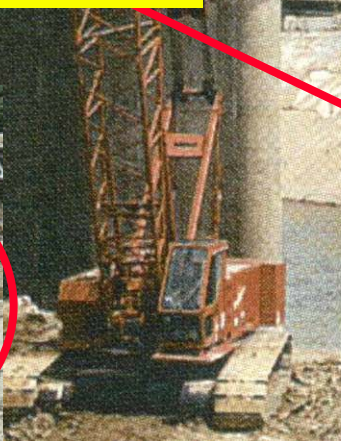
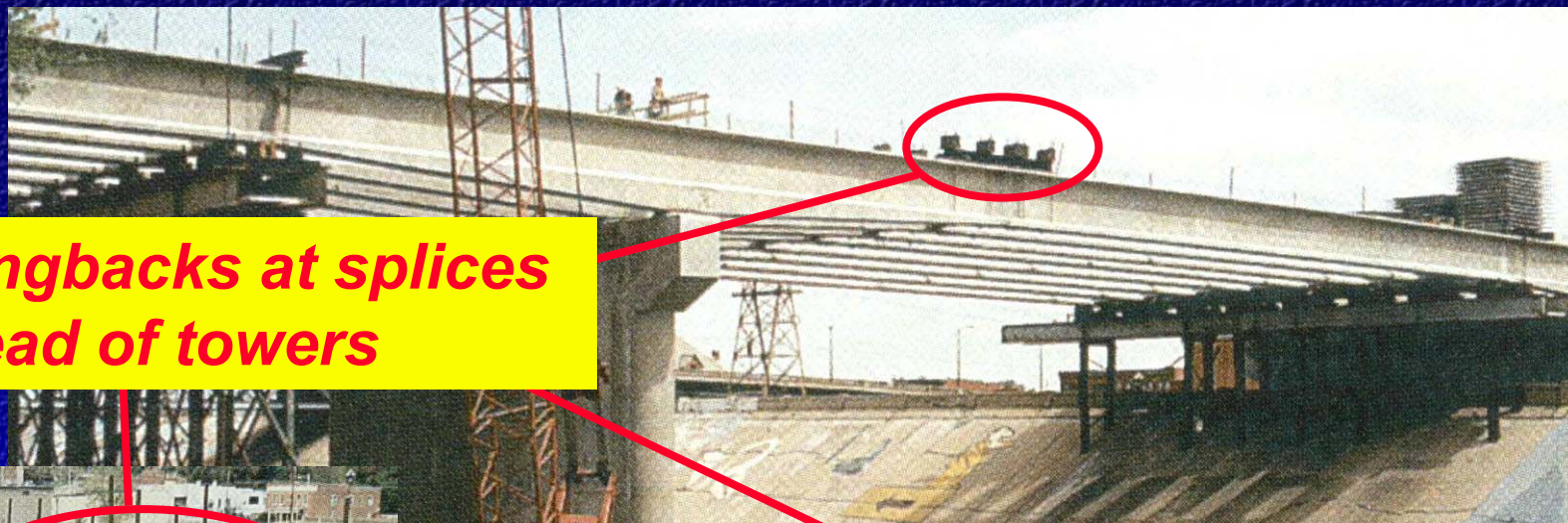
**Constant depth Web  
and thickened Bottom  
Flange**





# Main Street Viaduct, Pueblo, CO

**Strongbacks at splices  
instead of towers**





# ***Main Street Viaduct, Pueblo, CO***





# ***Continuous Span Projects***

## ***Rosebank-Patiki Interchange, NZ***

- ***Built in 1997***
- ***2 - 435 ft spliced girder structures***
- ***Curved ramps with 492 ft radius***
- ***4 spans with 138 ft max. span***
- ***6 segments with 2 pier segments***
- ***71 in. deep girders***
- ***Integral cap to provide continuity between sub- and superstructure***



# Rosebank-Patiki Interchange, NZ

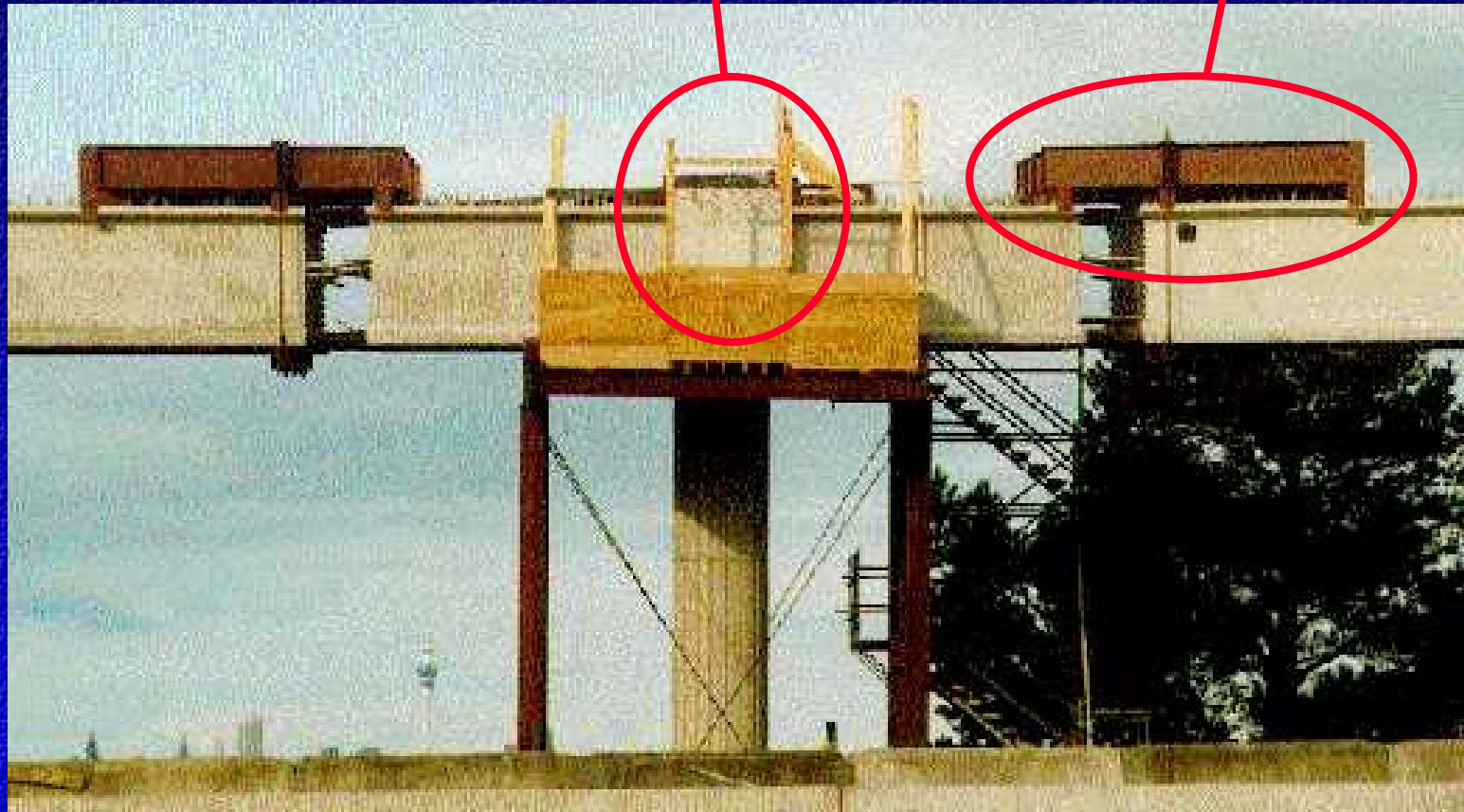




# Rosebank-Patiki Interchange, NZ

**Integral Cap**

**Strongback**





# **Continuous Span Projects**

## ***Palm Valley Bridge, FL***

- ***Built in 2002***
- ***3 spans (210' – 290' – 210' = 710')***
- ***5 segments in each girder line***
- ***Designed as spliced girder by consultant***
- ***Barge delivery of segments***
- ***Erected on falsework***
- ***Full-length post-tensioned***



# ***Palm Valley Bridge, FL***

## ***Haunched pier segment:***

- ***Special forms & bed for 15' depth***
- ***8" web for 3" diam. PT ducts***



***Strut for pretensioned strands in top flange***



# ***Palm Valley Bridge, FL***



- ***Haunched pier segment***
    - ***Variable web depth to 15' total depth at pier***
    - ***Bottom flange depth varies slightly***
- ACEC/NCDOT Spliced Girder Workshop*



# ***Palm Valley Bridge, FL***



- ***Pier segments:*** 15' deep, 141' long, 125 tons
- ***End segments:*** 81" deep, 139' long, 100 tons
- ***Drop-in segment:*** 96" deep, 148' long, 103 tons
- ***1'-0" field closure pour between all segments***

*ACEC/NCDOT Spliced Girder Workshop*



# ***Palm Valley Bridge, FL***



***To maintain unobstructed channel***

- ***Temporary towers in back spans***
- ***Strong-backs at splices between segments***

*ACEC/NCDOT Spliced Girder Workshop*



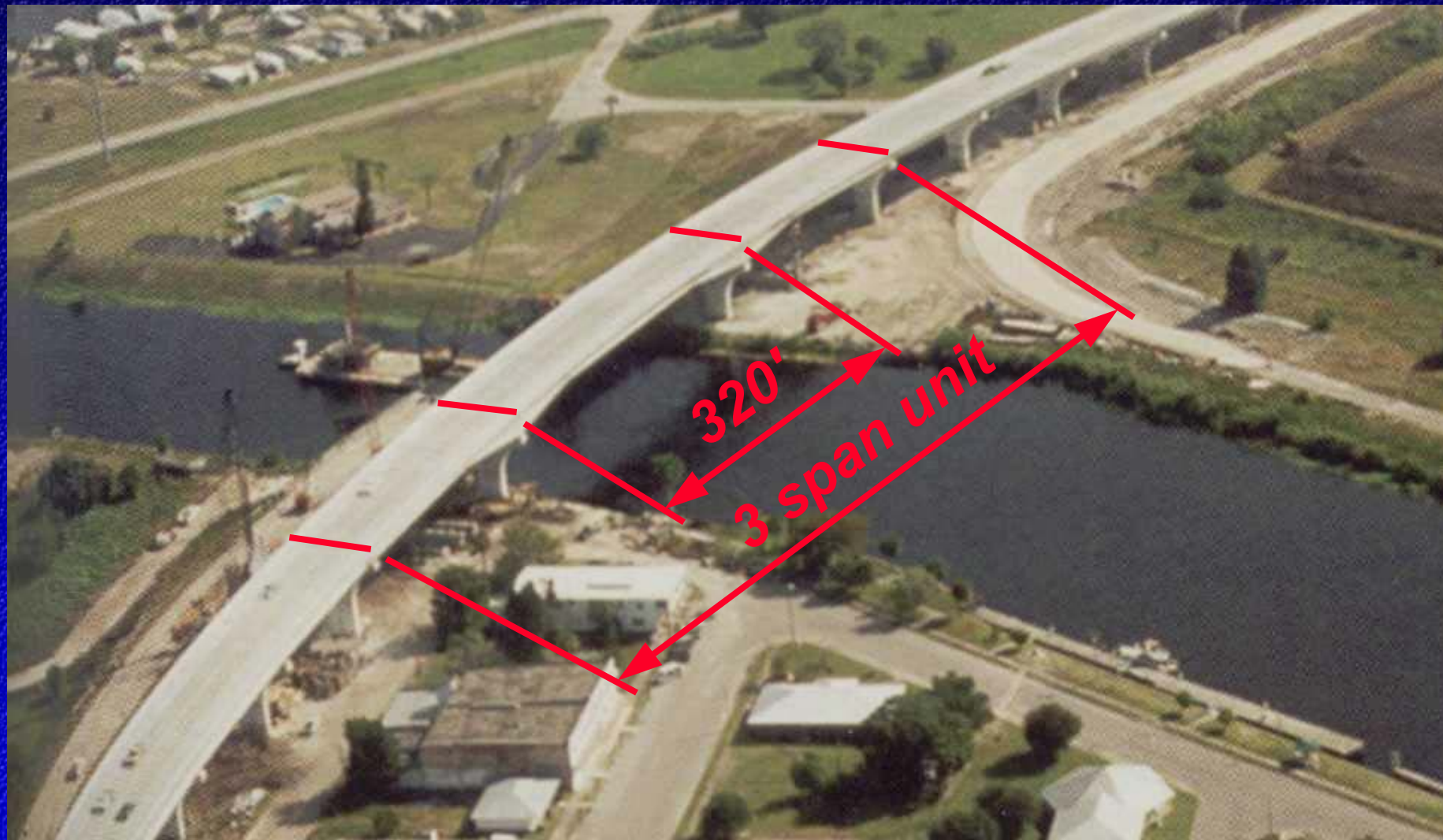
# ***Continuous Span Projects***

## ***Moore Haven Bridge, FL***

- ***Built in 2000***
- ***3 spans with 320 ft max. (RECORD)***
- ***5 segments with 15 ft deep haunched pier segments***
- ***Barge delivery of segments***
- ***Erected on falsework***
- ***Spliced girder selected by contractor***



# Moore Haven Bridge, FL





# ***Continuous Span Projects***

## ***Route 33 Bridges, West Point, VA***

- ***2 bridges: Mattaponi and Pamunkey Rivers***
- ***Currently under construction***
- ***Each bridge has two 4-span units with 200'-240'-240'-200' spans***
- ***8 ft deep girders haunched to 10'-6" deep at piers***
- ***Barge delivery of segments***
- ***Erected on falsework supported by footings***



# ***Route 33 Bridges at West Point, VA***



***Seven segments to form  
the 4 spans***

***Girders and decks are  
lightweight concrete***



*ACEC/NCDOT Spliced Girder Workshop*



## ***Route 33 Bridges at West Point, VA***

***Lightweight concrete bulb tee girders***

- ***$f'_c = 8,000$  psi with max. density of 125 pcf***

***Lightweight concrete deck***

- ***$f'_c = 5,000$  psi with max. density of 120 pcf***

***Lightweight concrete was used to reduce foundation loads***

- ***Estimated 10% reduction in piles for main piers***
- ***Also reduced foundation size***

***VTRC performing material tests and observing construction***



# ***NCHRP Project 12-57***

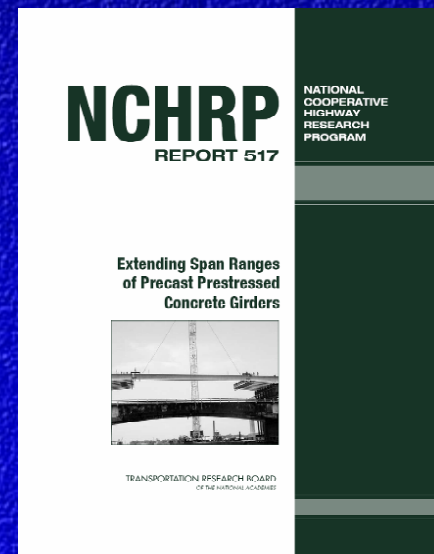
## ***Extending Span Ranges of Precast Prestressed Concrete Girders***

***NCHRP Report 517 completed October 2003***

- ***Download from***  
***[http://gulliver.trb.org/publications/nchrp/nchrp\\_rpt\\_517.pdf](http://gulliver.trb.org/publications/nchrp/nchrp_rpt_517.pdf)***

### ***Selected results of research***

- ***List of Spliced Girder Bridges***
- ***Design Examples***
- ***Proposed revisions to  
Specs***





# ***Initial Findings***

A red starburst graphic with a jagged, explosive shape, containing the text "•Continue" in blue.

**•Continue**

***Most design options for extending span ranges involve incremental changes to current design methods and materials***

- Design options need to be identified***
- Additional design guidance not required***

***Spliced girders provide significantly increased span ranges for precast prestressed concrete girders***

- Information is lacking***
- Focus of most of the activity in the study***